## **PRACTICE: MOMENTUM AND IMPULSE**

*Objective: Use the impulse-momentum theorem to solve for an unknown variable.* 

- 1. An official major league baseball has a mass of 0.14 kg. A pitcher throws a 40 m/s fastball which is hit by the batter straight back up the middle at a speed of 46 m/s.
  - a. What is the impulse of the ball during the collision with the bat?
  - b. If this collision occurs during a time of 0.012 seconds, what is the average force exerted by the bat on the ball?
- 2. How much force is required to stop a 60 kg person traveling at 30 m/s during a time of
  - a. 5.0 seconds
  - b. 0.50 seconds
  - c. 0.05 seconds
- 3. A tennis ball may leave a top player's racket on the serve with a speed of 65.0 m/s. The ball's mass is 0.0600 kg and it is in contact with the racket for 0.0300 s. Assume the ball begins at rest.
  - a. What is the change in momentum of the tennis ball during the collision with the racket?
  - b. What is the average force exerted on the ball by the racket?
- A 0.15kg baseball moving at 26 m/s is slowed to a stop by a catcher who exerts a constant force of -390 N. How long does it take this force to stop the ball?
- 5. A 0.45kg dodge ball is thrown at an opposing player at a velocity of 38 m/s to the right. Unfortunately, it misses the player and bounces off the wall at 28m/s to the left. What is the impulse of the ball hitting the wall?

\* this worksheet is adopted from

http://www.milwaukeehighschoolofthearts.org/about/staff/homework/6364d3f0f495b6ab9dcf8d3b5c6e0b01/Moment umImpulseWkst.pdf